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HOUSE RESOLUTION

2 WHEREAS, Family caregivers providing care to loved ones 3 help make it possible for older adults, people with 4 disabilities, and veterans to live independently in their 5 homes and communities, and they are the backbone of the care 6 system in Illinois and across the United States; and

7 WHEREAS, AARP, a national nonprofit dedicated to 8 empowering people to choose how they live as they age, has 9 released data to show the significant challenges family 10 caregivers experience; and

11 WHEREAS, There are approximately 1.3 million family 12 caregivers in Illinois; and

13 WHEREAS, Family caregivers in the State provide an 14 estimated 1.21 billion hours of unpaid care annually at an 15 economic value of \$21 billion; and

16 WHEREAS, Providing care to a loved one can create a 17 financial challenge for family caregivers, with them spending 18 more than \$7,200 per year in out-of-pocket costs on average 19 nationally, or a quarter of their income on caregiving 20 activities, with African American and Hispanic/Latino 21 caregivers on average spending a higher percentage of their -2- LRB103 35245 LAW 65244 r income on caregiving responsibilities; and

2 WHEREAS, Family caregivers include all unpaid individuals 3 of all ages who are caring for individuals with disabilities, 4 chronic or other health conditions, and/or functional 5 limitations; and

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6 WHEREAS, Family caregivers, who perform a wide range of 7 care, from providing assistance with a variety of activities 8 such as meal preparation, bathing, dressing, transportation, 9 and managing finances to handling more intensive tasks such as 10 nursing and wound care, medication management, and care coordination, are vital to enabling older adults and persons 11 with disabilities to remain living in their homes 12 and 13 communities; and

14 WHEREAS, Despite the fact that providing care in homes and 15 communities is generally less costly than providing care in 16 institutional settings, financial strains associated with 17 family caregiving arise from several factors, and these may 18 include needing to cut back on hours at work, taking unpaid 19 leave, retiring early, or even quitting a job; and

20 WHEREAS, In the workplace, family caregivers often face 21 loss of earnings, job insecurity, and a lack of promotions, 22 health insurance, and employer retirement contributions; and

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1 WHEREAS, Many family caregivers report that financial 2 challenges from caregiving have caused them to resort to 3 adverse financial strategies, such as withdrawing savings, 4 cutting back on their own health care spending, decreasing 5 contributions towards retirement, and taking loans to make 6 ends meet; and

7 WHEREAS, The emotional toll of family caregivers rises 8 when the responsibilities of the caregiver role increase, 9 including the amount and duration of care and the performance 10 of medical or nursing duties, in addition to the perceived 11 lack of choice in taking on the caregiver role; and

12 WHEREAS, Chronic stress caused by family caregiving may 13 have negative health impacts on the caregiver which may result 14 in depression, psychological distress, decreased self-care, 15 and poorer physical health; and

16 WHEREAS, Caregiver training, respite care, and other 17 supports are powerful tools that make an intensely difficult 18 job easier and enable family caregivers to carry on with their 19 responsibilities, prevent burnout and injury, and better 20 manage the variety of duties they take on in order to provide 21 the best possible care to their loved ones; and -4- LRB103 35245 LAW 65244 r

WHEREAS, It is important for Illinois to be committed to 1 2 enacting solutions to support family caregivers in their efforts to provide care to loved ones, allowing residents to 3 safely and comfortably age in their own homes, helping to 4 5 preserve communities, and avoiding the expense of 6 institutional care; and

7 WHEREAS, Demand for these programs is high, but funding is
8 limited, and more needs to be done to improve the plight of
9 family caregivers; and

10 WHEREAS, It is imperative to understand, recognize, and 11 support the compassionate and difficult work done by family 12 caregivers in Illinois and throughout the U.S.; and

13 WHEREAS, The Illinois Family Caregiver Coalition was 14 created in December 2021 and now includes over 300 members who 15 make up a diverse representation of unpaid, informal 16 caregivers and organizations who serve and/or interact with 17 unpaid family caregivers across the State; and

18 WHEREAS, The Illinois Area Agencies on Aging have 19 developed a statewide network of caregiver resource centers to 20 serve unpaid family and informal caregivers; and

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WHEREAS, The Illinois Family Caregiver Coalition and the

1 Illinois Area Agencies on Aging were selected to represent 2 Illinois and were recognized at the inaugural National Family 3 Caregiver Conference in Washington, D.C. in late October 2023, 4 with Illinois being one of only 10 states invited to 5 participate in this national conference and advocacy day; 6 therefore, be it

7 RESOLVED, BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ONE 8 HUNDRED THIRD GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, that 9 we urge the passage of important policies to better support 10 family caregivers, particularly by enacting policies that:

11 (1) Provide increased funding for Illinois' Community 12 Care Program, Home Delivered Meals, the Illinois Family 13 Caregiver Act, Illinois Area Agencies on Aging, Illinois 14 Case Coordination Units, Long-Term and Home Care 15 Ombudsman, and other older adult programs and resources 16 for Illinois caregivers at the Illinois Department on Aging and other State agencies, and examine policy changes 17 18 to improve the navigability of these resources;

19 (2) Improve the inclusion of family caregivers in 20 their loved one's care and hospital discharge and 21 planning, and provide them with the education, training, 22 and support they need, including as their loved one moves 23 from one place of care to another, in Hospital at Home 24 programs, in Medicare more broadly, and in measures of 25 provider engagement with and in support of family

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-6- LRB103 35245 LAW 65244 r caregivers and family caregivers' experience of care and support, and support veterans and their caregivers;

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3 (3) Increase access to options and eligibility for care at home, including but not limited to providing 4 5 permanent financial protections for the spouses of 6 individuals receiving Medicaid Home and Community Based 7 Services, incentivizing Home and Community Based Services expansion, expanding caregiver and senior support options 8 9 and resources in the State's Community Care Program, and 10 more;

11 (4) Attract and retain direct care workers through 12 increased pay and benefits, improved training, career 13 pathways, and other job improvement initiatives; and

14 (5) Provide financial relief for family caregivers, 15 such as through a family caregiver income tax credit, to 16 help offset a portion of caregiving expenses paid by 17 caregivers; and be it further

18 RESOLVED, That suitable copies of this resolution be 19 delivered to all Illinois constitutional officers, the Speaker 20 and Minority Leader of the Illinois House of Representatives, 21 and the President and Minority Leader of the Illinois Senate.